

Message Text

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ACTION ARA-10

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FM AMEMBASSY SAN SALVADOR

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 7107

INFO AMEMBASSY GUATEMALA

UNCLAS SAN SALVADOR 5074

E.O. 11652 - N/A

TAGS: EFIN, EAID, ES

SUBJ: CENTRAL GOVERNMENT BUDGET FOR 1975

GUATEMALA FOR ROCAP

1. CALENDAR YEAR 1975 BUDGETS FOR THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT AND 49 AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTIONS ALONG WITH THE 1975 SALARY LAW WERE PASSED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY DEC 17 AFTER LITTLE DISCUSSION AND A LAPSE OF ONLY TWO WEEKS SINCE PRESENTED BY THE EXECUTIVE. BY CONSENSUS AN AUSTERE BUDGET, THE 678,731,170 COLONES (\$271.5 MILLION) IS 21.7 PERCENT HIGHER THAN THE INITIAL BUDGET OF 1974, UP 120.9 MILLION COLONES ABSOLUTELY. UCRRENT EXPENDITURES, AT 492.2 MILLION COLONES, ARE UP 16.9 PERCENT. THE CAPITAL BUDGET RELATIVELY ACCOUNTS FOR MORE GROWTH; IT INCREASES 36 PERCENT OVER 1974, REACHING 186.6 MILLION COLONES (\$75 MILLION). THE 412.4 MILLION COLONES FOR THE OPERATIONAL BUDGET IS UP 18.3 034:3,5, AN INCREASE EXPLAINED BY 18.7 MI LION FOR A 25 COLONES PER MONTH SALARY INCREASE TO THOSE EARNING UP TO 499 COLONES A MONTH (\$200), 28 MILLUON FOR ADDED COSTS OF GOVERNMENT PURCHASES AND THE BALANCE FOR NEW PLANT, OVERTIME, NEW SERVICES AND SUBSIDIES. OF THE CURRENT BUDGET, 71 PERCENT IS ACCOUNTED FOR BY SEVEN MINISTRIES/OFFICES DE-
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VOTED TO SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES AND DEVELOPMENT. THE MINISTRIES

OF EDUCATION, HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES, AGRICULTURE AND PUBLIC WORKS EACH REGISTER DOUBLE DIGIT SHARES OF THE OPERATIONAL BUDGET. GENERAL OBLIGATIONS, AT 79.8 MILLION, INCREASE BY ONLY 10 PERCENT AND WITHIN THESE, DEBT SERVICE AT 41.4 MILLION IS UP 19 PERCENT.

2. ON THE INCOME SIDE, THE BUDGET IS MET BY 74.5 MILLION CARRIN "SURPLUS" FROM THE 74 CURRENT BUDGET, 477.5 MILLION CURRENT INCOME, AND 176.8 MILLION CAPITAL INCOME 75.3M EXTERNAL AND 100M DOMESTIC BONDS). FINANCE MINISTER MARTINEZ TOLD EMBOFF THAT FOR THE FIRST TIME IN YEARS THE 75 CURRENT ACCOUNT WILL BE IN DEFICIT, HAVING PREVIOUSLY GENERATED A SURPLUS FOR CAPITAL EXPENDITURES (THE 24.5M FOR 75 COMPARES WITH 37.5M IN 74). HE SAID NO NEW SIGNIFICANT TAXES ARE CONTEMPLATED PART FROM THE RECENTLY IMPOSED SUGAR EXPORT TAX. PRESS REPORTS INDICATE THAT THE 75 INCOME BUDGET ANTICIPATES 79 MILLION FROM INCOME TAXES. THIS WOULD COMPARE WITH 65.7 MILLION FOR 74 BUDGET AND ACTUAL RECEIPTS THROUGH OCT 31 OF 73 MILLION; THE TAX SCALE IS ONLY MODERATELY PROGRESSIVE. THE MINISTRY BELIEVES IT HAS ACHIEVED THE "EASIEST" GAINS FROM IMPROVED PERSONAL TAX ADMINISTRATION AND WILL CONTINUE EFFORTS TO IMPROVE CORPORATE TAX COLLECTIONS. ALTHOUGH THE CAPITAL BUDGET INCLUDES INCOME FROM THE RECENTLY AUTHORIZED 100 MILLION COLONES BOND ISSUANCE, THERE EXISTS NO PLAN FOR BOND SALES, NOR HAS THE GOVERNMENT UTILIZED THE AUTHORITY FOR 22 MILLION IN BONDS OBTAINED IN 1972 NOR THE 54 MILLION OBTAINED IN 73. THE RECENTLY ACHIEVED AGREEMENT FOR CREATION OF THE LOCAL VENFUND SHOULD RELIEVE SOMEWHAT THE NEED FOR DOMESTIC DEBT FINANCING FOR THE CAPITAL BUDGET. THE ANTICIPATED EXTERNAL INCOME IS SCHEDULED IFI LENDING. BY LAW THE FLOATING DEBT IS LIMITED TO 15 PERCENT OF THE AVERAGE OF CURRENT INCOME FOR THE PREVIOUS FIVE FISCAL YEARS. EXTERNAL PUBLIC DEBT WILL HAVE INCREASED BY \$150 MILLION TO \$280 MILLION THIS YEAR. WE DOUBT DOMESTIC DEBT HAS INCREASED MUCH.

3. THE ORGANIZATIONAL BUDGET'S (CURRENT AND CAPITAL) PRINCIPAL ALLOCATIONS, CHANGE FROM 73, AND PERCENT OF TOTAL ARE GIVEN (MILLIONS OF COLONES):
MINISTRY; ALLOCATION; PERCENT INCREASE; PERCENT OF TOTAL;
A. EDUCATION; 159.7; 14.2; 23.5;
B. PUBLIC HEALTH & SOCIAL SERVICES; 82.2; 40.0; 12.1;
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C. PUBLIC WORKS; 80.6; 2.4; 11.9;
D. AGRICULTURE & LIVESTOCK; 77.7; 84.1; 11.5;
E. ECONOMY; 54.8; 44.6; 8.1;
F. DEFENSE & PUBLIC SECURITY; 47.5; 6.5; 7.0;
COMMENT: A) A) EDUCATION HAS FALLEN RELATIVELY FROM ITS "30 PERCENT OF TOTAL" POSITION OF 72, BUT BY GROWTH CONTINUES TO REFLECT GOES COMMITMENT TO THIS FACTOR; B) THE LARGE INCREASE IN HEALTH REFLECTS INTER ALIA THE BEGINNINGS OF THE \$15 MILLION IDB HEALTH

PROGRAM; C) PUBLIC WORKS INCREASED 37PERCENT IN 74 AND MAINTAINS A STRONG ROAD CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM; D) AGRICULTURE IS CONTINUING ITS BUILDUP AND THERE IS TALK OF SLICING OFF SOME OF THE LARGER PROGRAMS INTO AUTONOMOUS FUNCTIONS. ITS BUDGET GREW BY 55 PERCENT IN 74, LEAPING 84 PERCENT FOR 75. THE CENTA, IRCA AND IRRIGATION PROJECTS EXPLAIN MOST OF THE INCREASES; E) AS IN 74, OVER HALF OF THIS BUDGET (34.6M) IS A TRANSFER TO SUBORDINATE AUTONOMOUS AGENCIES, IN THIS CASE CEL FOR ENERGY INVESTMENT; F) DEFENSE AND PUBLIC SECURITY (TWO INSTITUTIONS MERGED FOR OUR PURPOSES), AT 7 PERCENT OF THE TOTAL CENTRAL GOVERNMENT BUDGET, HAS DROPPED RELATIVELY FROM ITS 8 PERCENT SHARE IN 74. BUT THESE FIGURES, INCREASING ONLY 6.5 PERCENT OVER 74, DO NOT NECESSARILY PORTRAY THE ENTIRE PICTURE.

4. THE CAPITAL BUDGET IS BROKEN DOWN IN THE FINUNCE MINISTRY'S PRESENTATION BY PERCENT BY FUNCTION, AS FOLLOWS: DEVELOPMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES -4.0, SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT -18.1, INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT - 46.8, DEVELOPMENT OF PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY -23.9, ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL SERVICES -3.2, AND ADMINISTRATIVE AND GENERAL SERVICE -10.0. (ADD TO 100 PERCENT).

5. WE HAVE NO INFORMATION CONCERNING THE AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTIONS, EXCEPT A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT THAT THE CONSOLIDATED PUBLIC BUDGET WILL EXCEED ONE BILLION COLONES (EQUAL TO OVER 25 PERCENT OF GDP) SINCE EXCLUDING SUCH LARGE AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTIONS AS SOCIAL SECURITY, CEL, THE NATIONAL UNIVERSITY AND PUBLIC FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS SUCH AS FIGAPE, AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT BANK, INSAFI, ETC., IT REACHES 946.4 MILLION COLONES. AFTER THESE DETAILS ARE KNOWN, THROUGH THE PUBLICATION OF THE BUDGET IN JANUARY, EMBASSY WILL SUBMIT ADDITIONAL DETAILS AND ANALYSIS BY AIRGRAM.

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